



ANTI-BULLYING POLICY

Introduction

1. U3A Emerald Inc. regards the dignity and autonomy of all people as a core value of the organisation. Bullying behaviour is based on the misuse of power in human relationships and negates the dignity and autonomy of its victims.
2. U3A Emerald Inc. is fully committed to eliminating, as far as is possible, all forms of bullying in its operating environment and relationships, through a culture of openness, support, and accountability.

Purpose

3. The purpose of this document is to outline the position of U3A Emerald Inc. on bullying and to document the process for responding to a report of bullying.

Definitions

4. **Unreasonable behaviour** is behaviour that is offensive, humiliating, intimidating, degrading or threatening. It includes, but is not limited to:
 - verbal abuse
 - excluding or isolating another person/s
 - humiliation through sarcasm, or belittling someone's opinions
 - constant criticism or insults
 - spreading misinformation or malicious rumours
 - displaying written or pictorial material that may degrade or offend
 - deliberately setting work routines or procedures to inconvenience certain persons
 - disproportionately assigning unpleasant or meaningless work to certain persons.
5. **Bullying** is repeated, unreasonable behaviour directed towards a person or group of persons. It includes behaviour that could be expected to intimidate, offend, degrade, humiliate, undermine or threaten.

Policy

6. This policy deals with repeated unreasonable behaviour that constitutes bullying.
7. Bullying can occur between two or more members and/or volunteers.
8. Bullying that directly inflicts physical pain or harm amounts to assault and will not be dealt with under this policy (refer to clause 19 below).
9. There will be occasional differences of opinion, conflicts and problems – only when the treatment of another person is repeated, unreasonable, offensive or harmful does bullying exist.
10. Formerly accepted behaviour may be found to be bullying when it continues after a request from the complainant for the behaviour to stop, or at the point it becomes intimidating, offensive or humiliating.
11. U3A Emerald Inc. has a duty of care to provide a safe environment and accepts and acts on its duty of care. Any allegations of bullying that are reported to the Committee of Management will be investigated promptly, thoroughly, and fairly.
12. Complaints will be treated in confidence, and where confidentiality cannot be guaranteed this will be clearly indicated to the complainant.
13. All parties will be treated with respect.

14. The person against whom the allegation is made has the right to natural justice – that is, the right to know what is alleged against them, the right to put their case in reply, and the right for any decision to be made by an impartial decision-maker.

Procedures

15. A person who believes that they are the subject of bullying should take firm, positive and prompt action. Where appropriate, the perceived bully/bullies should be made aware that their behaviour is offensive, unwelcome and unacceptable, and that it needs to stop immediately.
16. Where the behaviour continues, or the person who feels bullied feels unable to speak directly to the perceived bully, they should report the matter to the Secretary who will notify the President immediately.
17. The President, or their delegate, will provide support to the complainant and ascertain the nature of the complaint and the wishes of the complainant. The complainant may opt to have the matter dealt with by formal investigation or by less formal means.
18. The complaint will be handled in accordance with U3A Emerald Inc.'s Grievance Policy.
19. Some forms of severe bullying, for example, physical attack or obscene phone calls, may constitute criminal conduct. While U3A Emerald Inc. is committed to treat complaints about bullying at an organisational level as far as is possible, potentially criminal conduct is not suited to internal resolution and should be handled by the criminal justice system. Complainants will be advised of the option of police support or intervention. It is not the obligation or duty of U3A Emerald Inc. to report such matters to Victoria Police on behalf of the complainant.

Responsibility

20. The U3A Emerald Inc. Committee of Management is responsible for developing, implementing, reviewing and publishing this policy.
21. It is the responsibility of the Committee of Management to ensure that:
 - they understand and are committed to the right of all members and volunteers to attend U3A activities and venues without fear of being bullied in any way
 - all reasonable steps are taken to eliminate bullying
 - all members and volunteers are made aware of their obligations and responsibilities to foster a U3A environment that is free from bullying
 - they foster an environment that discourages bullying, and set an example by their own conduct
 - all complaints are treated promptly, seriously and confidentially
 - they are, as far as is practicable, aware of whether bullying is occurring, whether complaints are received or not, relying on indicators such as:
 - sudden increases in absenteeism
 - sudden deterioration in participation
 - behavioural changes such as depression
 - they take corrective action when they become aware of any bullying
 - they ensure guidance and education is provided subsequent to decisions relating to bullying and its prevention
22. It is the responsibility of all members and volunteers to ensure that:
 - they understand and are committed to the rights and entitlements of all members and volunteers to attend U3A premises and activities without fear of bullying
 - they help foster an environment that discourages bullying.
23. The U3A Emerald Inc. Secretary is responsible for
 - receiving and responding to enquiries about this policy
 - receiving complaints about bullying and for bringing a complaint to the immediate attention of the President.

24. U3A Emerald Inc.'s President, or their delegate, is responsible for interviewing and supporting a complainant.
25. U3A Emerald Inc.'s President is responsible for ensuring that a bullying complaint is handled in accordance with the U3A Emerald Inc. Grievance Policy.

Authorisation

This Anti-bullying Policy was adopted by the Committee of Management of U3A Emerald Inc. and minuted as such, on 30 April 2019.